

## The Importance of Broad-Based Categorical Eligibility in SNAP

Statement of  
Elaine Waxman\*

Senior Fellow, Income and Benefits Policy Center, Urban Institute

before the  
Subcommittee on Nutrition, Oversight and Department Operations,  
Committee on Agriculture,  
United States House of Representatives

HEARING ON:

CATEGORICAL ELIGIBILITY FOR THE SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE  
PROGRAM (SNAP)

June 20, 2019

\*The views expressed are my own and should not be attributed to the Urban Institute, its trustees, or its funders.

I thank Gregory Acs, Laura Wheaton, Linda Giannarelli and Nathan Joo for helpful comments and Fiona Blackshaw and Archana Pyati for help in preparing this testimony.

Chairwoman Fudge, Ranking Member Johnson, and members of the subcommittee:

Thank you for the opportunity to testify today and to share insights from my research on food insecurity and issues affecting access to the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program. The views expressed in this testimony are my own and should not be attributed to the Urban Institute, its trustees, or its funders.

Despite an improving economy, food insecurity persists at high levels across the US. In 2017, the USDA reported that approximately 40 million people—about 12.5 percent of the population—were food insecure. More recently, the Urban Institute’s nationally representative Well-Being and Basic Needs Survey found that nearly 4 in 10 nonelderly adults reported that in 2018, their families experienced material hardship—defined as trouble paying or being unable to pay for housing, utilities, food, or medical care at some point during the year—which was not significantly different from the share reporting these difficulties for 2017.<sup>1</sup> Among adults in families with incomes below twice the federal poverty level (FPL), over 60 percent reported at least one type of material hardship in 2018.

SNAP is a critical resource for many families across the US. Although the number of families participating in SNAP has continued to decline as the economy improves, in March 2019, 36.3 million people in over 18 million households received SNAP benefits.<sup>2</sup> Research shows that SNAP does exactly what it was intended to do—decrease food insecurity. According to recent research, SNAP reduces the prevalence of food insecurity by 5 to 10 percentage points, including households with children.<sup>3</sup> Moreover, SNAP is an effective antipoverty tool: in 2015, the program lifted 8.4 million people from poverty and reduced poverty among children by 28 percent.<sup>4</sup> These data are important to keep in mind when we think about policy changes that might reduce the number of families participating in SNAP; fewer families on SNAP might translate into greater levels of food insecurity and poverty.

## What Is Broad-Based Categorical Eligibility in SNAP?

Our topic today is one aspect of SNAP eligibility policy: broad-based categorical eligibility, or BBCE. I’ll briefly outline how states use this SNAP option to confer benefit eligibility on low-income families.

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<sup>1</sup> Michael Karpman, Stephen Zuckerman, and Dulce Gonzalez, “Despite Labor Market Gains in 2018, There Were Only Modest Improvements in Families’ Ability to Meet Basic Needs (Washington, DC: Urban Institute, 2019), <https://www.urban.org/research/publication/despite-labor-market-gains-2018-there-were-only-modest-improvements-families-ability-meet-basic-needs>.

<sup>2</sup> “Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (Data as of June 7, 2019),” <https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/resource-files/34SNAPmonthly-5.pdf>.

<sup>3</sup> US Department of Agriculture (USDA), Food and Nutrition Service, Office of Policy Support, “Measuring the Effect of Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Participation on Food Security (Summary)” (Washington, DC: USDA, 2013), <https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/Measuring2013Sum.pdf>; Craig Gundersen, Brent Kreider, and John V. Pepper, “Partial Identification Methods for Evaluating Food Assistance Programs: A Case Study of the Causal Impact of SNAP on Food Insecurity,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 99, no. 4 (2017): 875–93, <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajae/aax026>.

<sup>4</sup> Laura Wheaton and Victoria Tran, *The Antipoverty Effects of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program* (Washington, DC: Urban Institute, 2018), <https://www.urban.org/research/publication/antipoverty-effects-supplemental-nutrition-assistance-program>.

Generally, people are eligible for SNAP if their gross income is at or below 130 percent of the federal poverty guidelines, and their net income at or below the federal poverty guidelines after certain expenses are taken into account. Households with an elderly or disabled member do not face a gross-income threshold, but their net income must not exceed 100 percent of the federal poverty guidelines. Net income is determined by subtracting allowable deductions from gross income such as a portion of earned income, dependent care costs, medical expenses (for households with elderly or disabled members), child support payments, and shelter expenses exceeding half of net income after other deductions. Households applying for SNAP must also meet certain other eligibility criteria, such as an asset test. In fiscal year 2019, households without a member who is elderly or has a disability must have assets of \$2,250 or less, and households with such a member must have assets of \$3,500 or less.<sup>5</sup>

SNAP households in which all members receive cash benefits from either Supplemental Security Income, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), or general assistance are categorically eligible for SNAP and therefore not subject to the federal income and asset limits. Categorical eligibility streamlines the application and eligibility determination process for states and reduces the time devoted to verifying resources. States also have an option through TANF called broad-based categorical eligibility (BBCE) to confer eligibility on a category of people who receive or are eligible to receive another noncash benefit or service offered by the state through its Temporary Assistance for Needy Families /Maintenance of Effort (TANF/MOE) funds. These TANF/MOE benefits or services that confer BBCE must meet one of four goals of the TANF block grant: 1) Assisting needy families so children can be cared for in their own homes, 2) Reducing the dependency of needy parents by promoting job preparation, work, and marriage, 3) Preventing out-of-wedlock pregnancies, and 4) Encouraging the formation and maintenance of two-parent families.

Through the BBCE option, a state may align its asset and income limits with the TANF noncash benefit program that confers categorical eligibility. BBCE households must also meet all other SNAP rules and have net incomes low enough to qualify for SNAP benefits. States may include households with gross incomes up to 200 percent of the federal poverty level, and states vary in their choice of gross income ceiling. However, households must have net incomes low enough to qualify for a positive SNAP benefit. One- and two-person households are eligible for a relatively small minimum monthly benefit: \$15 in fiscal year 2019 for the 48 contiguous states and Washington, DC, with higher levels in Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, and the Virgin Islands.<sup>6</sup>

The design of TANF/MOE programs is up to the State agency, which must ensure that the program conferring eligibility authorizes households to receive a benefit or service.<sup>7</sup>

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<sup>5</sup> Countable assets include cash, resources easily converted to cash (such as money in checking or savings accounts), and some nonliquid resources. The value of family homes, retirement and education savings accounts, and some types of property are not counted toward the asset limit.

<sup>6</sup> USDA, "Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Fiscal Year (FY) 2019 Maximum Allotments and Deductions," updated October 1, 2018, <https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/snap/FY19-Maximum-Allotments-Deductions.pdf>.

<sup>7</sup> Lizbeth Silbermann (director, Program Development Division, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program), memo to SNAP regional directors regarding clarification on characteristics of broad-based categorical eligibility programs, December 27, 2016, <https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/snap/clarification-bbce-memo.pdf>. Some states have retained what is known as narrow categorical eligibility, which means only certain cash and noncash services can confer categorical

BBCE is a widely used state option. Forty states, plus the District of Columbia, Guam, and the Virgin Islands use this option, although they vary in how they apply it.<sup>8</sup> As of October 2018, the gross income ceilings used by states and territories electing BBCE were as follows: 10 retained a gross income ceiling of 130 percent of FPG, 2 used 160 percent of FPG, 5 used 165 percent of FPG, 1 used 175 percent of FPG, 8 used 185 percent of FPG, and 17 used 200 percent of FPG. Most states and territories have used BBCE to eliminate asset tests; only 6 (Idaho, Indiana, Maine, Michigan, Nebraska, and Texas) retain some type of asset limit.

BBCE has enjoyed widespread support across urban and rural states, across all regions of the country, and among states with more and less conservative approaches to safety net programs. Because such a wide variety of states and territories have elected to use BBCE, it is reasonable to conclude that states find it a very important lever for responding to the challenges facing low-income families and for streamlining their administrative processes. Because so many states have built their procedures, information systems, and training around BBCE, removing or significantly restricting it will likely be costly and disruptive.

Proposals to narrow or eliminate BBCE have been considered in past Farm Bill proposals, including in 2018, but they have not been passed in final bills. In 2018, an analysis by Mathematica Policy Research estimated that approximately 2.1 million households would have lost SNAP eligibility if BBCE had been eliminated.<sup>9</sup>

Proposals to eliminate or restrict BBCE reflect concerns among some that the implementation of BBCE has moved SNAP away from general program intent.<sup>10</sup> However, data about who would be income-ineligible if BBCE were eliminated indicate that in fact, states are reaching households that are a high priority for SNAP and that the vast majority of those with categorical eligibility would still be income-eligible if BBCE were eliminated. The most detailed analysis of the SNAP caseload under BBCE was prepared by MPR and shows that only 3.1 percent of all SNAP households and 3.4 percent of all SNAP individuals would have been income ineligible if noncash BBCE were eliminated.<sup>11</sup> Moreover, households that would have been income ineligible received less than 1 percent of SNAP benefits, reflecting that households not meeting income tests are generally those with higher income, and therefore receiving lower benefits. This 2014 analysis found that the

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eligibility for SNAP to program participants. These benefits and services, which can include work support, child care, diversion assistance, transportation, mentoring, and other short-term assistance, are generally provided to only a small number of people, according to Laird and Trippe (2014).

<sup>8</sup> USDA, "Broad-based Categorical Eligibility," updated October 1, 2018, <https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/snap/BBCE.pdf>

<sup>9</sup> Karen Cunyngnam, "Simulating Proposed Changes to the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program: Countable Resources and Categorical Eligibility" (Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, 2018), <https://www.mathematica-mpr.com/our-publications-and-findings/publications/simulating-proposed-changes-to-the-supplemental-nutrition-assistance-program-countable-resources?MPRSource=TCSide>.

<sup>10</sup> Elizabeth Laird and Carole Trippe, *Programs Conferring Categorical Eligibility for SNAP: State Policies and the Number and Characteristics of Households Affected Final Report* (Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, 2014), <https://www.mathematica-mpr.com/our-publications-and-findings/publications/programs-conferring-categorical-eligibility-for-snap-state-policies-and-the-number-and-characteristics-of-households-affected>.

<sup>11</sup> Laird and Trippe, *Programs Conferring Categorical Eligibility for SNAP*.

percentage of SNAP households that would become income-ineligible if BBCE were eliminated varies from 12.2 percent in Wisconsin to less than 1 percent in California, Georgia, Kentucky, and South Carolina.<sup>12</sup>

In general, the use of SNAP BBCE aligns well with the populations we always think of when we discuss SNAP. Moreover, BBCE helps SNAP reach households that may have slightly higher income and assets and very significant expenses, like high housing costs (in excess of 50 percent of income), medical out-of-pocket expenses, and child care. People who come into SNAP through BBCE reflect important populations we need to support, and BBCE helps simplify the outreach and eligibility process for doing so.

Laird and Trippe's 2014 report on categorical eligibility in SNAP showed that those who would become income ineligible if BBCE were eliminated have the following important characteristics: they are more likely than other participating SNAP households to (1) have children, (2) have earned income, (3) have higher income, and (4) receive very low benefits. This information helps inform our understanding of what eliminating or significantly restricting BBCE could mean. First of all, most SNAP households would still be income eligible. Second, those households who would likely become income-ineligible disproportionately are working families with children. It is important to be assertive in reducing food insecurity for all types of families because it presents health risks at every stage in the life course, but we particularly worry about food-insecure households with kids and adolescents. Food insecure children have higher rates of fair and poor health, have higher rates of hospitalization, increased risk of asthma, and delays in cognitive developments.<sup>13</sup> Many people are less familiar with the research around teens and food insecurity, but we need to remember that adolescence is another sensitive developmental period. Unfortunately, research indicates that adolescents who are food insecure are at greater risk for depression and other mental health problems and are more likely to experience suicidal ideation than other adolescents.<sup>14</sup> Therefore, the ability to reach vulnerable children and adolescents is one of the strengths of BBCE.

It's also useful to understand how BBCE supports priorities for SNAP that have been a significant part of the policy discussion in recent years—for example, how can SNAP support work among those who are able to do so, including these working families with children. BBCE offers an important safeguard to those families who are working and may experience what we refer to as a benefit cliff as their earnings increase. Because SNAP provides for a 20 percent disregard of earnings when calculating benefits and because benefit levels phase out as incomes rise, the benefit cliff in SNAP is not as dramatic as may be experienced in other programs. But we still worry about low-income working families who may have experienced small increases in earnings and/or savings and subsequently have fewer resources for their food budget because they lose

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<sup>12</sup> Laird and Trippe, *Programs Conferring Categorical Eligibility for SNAP*.

<sup>13</sup> C. Gundersen and J. Ziliak. "Food Insecurity and Health Outcomes," *Health Affairs* 34, no. 11 (2015): 1830-39; J.T. Cook, D.A. Frank, S.M. Levenson, N.B. Neault, T.C. Heeren, M.M. Black, C. Berkowitz, P.H. Casey, A.F. Meyers, D.B. Cutts, and M. Chilton. "Child Food Insecurity Increases Risks Posed by Household Food Insecurity to Young Children's Health." *Journal of Nutrition* 136, no. 4 (2006): 1073-76. .

<sup>14</sup> K. A. McLaughlin, J. G. Green, M. Alegria, J. Costello, M. J. Gruber, N. A. Sampson, and R. C. Kessler, "Food Insecurity and Mental Disorders in a National Sample of US Adolescents," *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 51, no. 12 (2012): 1293–1303; K. Alaimo, C. M. Olson, and E. A. Frongillo, "Family Food Insufficiency, but Not Low Family Income, Is Positively Associated with Dysthymia and Suicide Symptoms in Adolescents," *Journal of Nutrition* 132, no. 4 (2002): 719–25.

eligibility for SNAP. As I mentioned in the beginning of these remarks, working families across the country continue to struggle to make ends meet and often find themselves trading off between food and other basic needs, such as housing, utilities and medicine and even modest benefits can make an important difference. By permitting states to raise the gross income limits above 130 percent up to a ceiling of 200 percent of FPL, SNAP can help mitigate the potential risk that families who are working hard to increase their earnings may be less well off as earnings increase.

An example is helpful to put the idea of the benefit cliff in real terms. As previously mentioned, under federal rules, SNAP households without elderly or disabled members must have monthly gross income at or below 130 percent of the federal poverty line. A household whose income exceeds that level are not eligible and could lose substantial SNAP benefits from a small increase in earnings. For example, a single mother with two children working full time at \$12.75 an hour would receive about \$96 a month from SNAP, making up about 4 percent of her total monthly income. If her hourly wage increased by just 50 cents (or \$86 a month), lifting her income slightly above 130 percent of FPL (\$2,252 for a family of three in fiscal year 2019), the family would become ineligible for SNAP under the federal income eligibility cut-off. As a result, the household's loss of SNAP benefits would actually leave the family worse off; their total monthly resources would decline by about \$10 per month. While this issue affects a small share of SNAP households, it can be a significant hardship for those who are affected, just when they are making strides to improve their economic circumstances.

The categorical eligibility option allows states to lift the gross income limit to further smooth this the benefit cliff. In our example here, under BBCE, a 50-cent raise would reduce the family's SNAP benefit by only \$31 a month (to about \$65), resulting in a monthly increase in resources of \$55 per month.<sup>15</sup>

This example helps us understand how BBCE in SNAP can support and encourage work. It is also important to recognize that the risk of food insecurity is not confined to those with the lowest gross incomes; we know from the annual Map the Meal Gap analysis that nearly 1 in 5 food insecure households actually have incomes between 130 and 185 percent of FPL.<sup>16</sup> Many of these individuals live in households where there are simply not sufficient earnings to keep pace with family needs and where the costs of living put significant pressure on family budgets. So BBCE can help us make progress on reducing food insecurity in this vulnerable segment of the population.

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<sup>15</sup> This analysis assumes the median copayment of \$77 that states required for their child care assistance programs in 2018 for a family of three at the poverty level and with one kid in child care as well as a shelter cost of \$934. These assumptions are based off the most recent National Women's Law Center report "Overdue for Investment: State Child Care Assistance Policies 2018," <https://nwlc-ciw49tixgw5lbab.stackpathdns.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/NWLC-State-Child-Care-Assistance-Policies-2018.pdf> and median shelter expenses in 2017 consistent with previous analysis done by the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities of 2017 SNAP Quality Control data for working families earning at least \$500 a month with three members, including two children, and inflated to fiscal year 2019 dollars. Most up to date deductions from Food and Nutrition Service used to calculate SNAP benefits. For more see <https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/recipient/eligibility#What%20deductions%20are%20allowed%20in%20SNAP?>. It should also be noted that the example family is now in the phaseout range of the EITC and that earnings are reduced by payroll taxes, exacerbating the issue.

<sup>16</sup> Feeding America, "Map the Meal Gap: Executive Summary" (Chicago: Feeding America, 2019), [https://www.feedingamerica.org/sites/default/files/2019-05/2017-map-the-meal-gap-executive-summary\\_0.pdf](https://www.feedingamerica.org/sites/default/files/2019-05/2017-map-the-meal-gap-executive-summary_0.pdf).

Teens participating in a series of focus groups conducted by Urban shared their own experiences with what earning a little above the SNAP income guidelines can mean for families. One girl remarked: “Personally, I don’t think that food stamps is available for everyone that actually needs them. Because like my mom, they won’t give her them, because she makes over the amount. But it doesn’t really seem like it, because her whole paycheck will go to rent and utilities.” A second girl responded: “That’s the same with my mom . . . because my mom applied for it, and she put me and my brother and her on it, and we only got \$31 per [month] . . . because she makes too much. And then like two months later, they took it away.”

Now, let’s turn to the issue of assets in low-income households and how eliminating asset tests can achieve some important objectives. As mentioned previously, the opportunity to relax or eliminate asset has been taken up by a majority of states. There has been broad bipartisan recognition that assets can act as a buffer against income shocks and that vehicles can be essential for maintaining employment, accessing health care and securing food, especially in rural areas. Research shows that low assets is a significant contributing factor to food insecurity.<sup>17</sup> Thus, the flexibility afforded through BBCE offers a mechanism for helping to address an underlying risk factor.

A recent study by my colleagues at the Urban Institute examined the impact of relaxing or eliminating SNAP asset limits through BBCE and found that this option increases low-income households’ savings (8 percent more likely to have at least \$500) and participation in mainstream financial markets (5 percent more likely to have a bank account). It also reduces SNAP program churn (26 percent).<sup>18</sup> SNAP churn refers to the exit and re-entry back into SNAP within a short time period, which may happen because of changes in household circumstances but can also happen because of administrative practices. Taken together, relaxed asset limits increase households’ financial security and stability by increasing savings and reducing benefit fluctuations, and they can decrease administrative program costs when fewer people cycle on and off the program. The findings suggest that states with SNAP asset limits can improve family financial well-being by relaxing them and that reinstating federal SNAP asset limits will harm family financial stability.

Understanding the larger context of racial asset disparity in the U.S is useful for thinking about asset tests in benefit programs. While the majority of SNAP participants in the US are white, SNAP is an important support to families of color because of persistently low income and assets in these communities. Eliminating SNAP asset tests may also help us to begin to address the striking disparity in assets across racial and ethnic groups in the US, which is important for promoting a more robust economy and inclusive prosperity for everyone. The racial wealth gap in the U.S. is large: the median white family has 10 times the wealth of the

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<sup>17</sup> Feeding America, *Map the Meal Gap 2019* (Chicago: Feeding America, 2019), <https://www.feedingamerica.org/sites/default/files/2019-05/2017-map-the-meal-gap-full.pdf>.

<sup>18</sup> “The Unintended Consequences of SNAP Asset Limits.” Caroline Ratcliffe, Signe-Mary McKernan, Laura Wheaton, and Emma Kalish. July 26, 2016. <http://www.urban.org/research/publication/unintended-consequences-snap-asset-limits> and “Asset Limits, SNAP Participation, and Financial Stability.” Caroline Ratcliffe, Signe-Mary McKernan, Laura Wheaton, Emma Kalish, Catherine Ruggles, Sara Armstrong, Christina Oberlin, June 2016. <http://www.urban.org/research/publication/asset-limits-snap-participation-and-financial-stability>

median African American family and 8 times the wealth of the median Hispanic family. So for every \$10 a white family has in wealth, African American families have only \$1.

Families of color are not getting the same chances to catch-up in terms of their wealth. The future majority population of our country—families of color—are not on a firm wealth building path. As of 2011, over half of children younger than one belong to a community of color. These children are critical for our future, yet wealth disparities have worsened over the past 50 years.<sup>19</sup> These very profound issues require a host of efforts beyond the scope of this hearing. But elimination of asset tests in public programs is one basic foundational step that can help lay the groundwork for a better economic future for all of us.

### **Why Is SNAP So Important to Low-income Households and Communities?**

One of the most attractive features of SNAP is that it supports the ability of families to participate in the mainstream economy by boosting their purchasing power in retail stores, farmers markets and other authorized venues that sell food. Families I interview in the course of my research emphasize how important SNAP benefits are in securing the kinds of food they need. At Urban, we have conducted focus groups with many adolescents facing food insecurity and the intense stigma they feel around not having enough food is striking. They always emphasize how important SNAP is in their household in helping make ends meet and how it allows their families to experience the dignity of shopping for food just as their better off peers do. For example, a girl in Illinois related her own family's experience with SNAP: "It's really helpful for a lot of families. We had a [SNAP Electronic Benefits Transfer] card like that for a while. It takes stress off of a difficult situation because you know where your next meal will come from."

That purchasing power has an important impact on the economic health of our communities. A new study from the Economic Research Service released in May 2019 helps us to further understand the importance of SNAP to local economies, especially those in rural areas.<sup>20</sup> The analysis shows that SNAP redemptions had a positive average impact on county-level employment from 2001 to 2014 in nonmetro counties, translating to about 0.4 additional job per \$10,000 of additional SNAP redemptions. The impacts of SNAP redemptions during and immediately after the Great Recession (2008–10) were even greater, an additional \$10,000 of SNAP redemptions led to about 1.0 additional job on average in nonmetro counties and about 0.4 additional job in metro counties. Moreover, during the Great Recession, the impacts per dollar of SNAP redemptions were greater than impacts of other Federal or State government transfer payments combined and greater than the impacts of all Federal Government spending combined.

In summary, I am pleased to be asked to submit this testimony to assist the subcommittee in drawing on the research evidence base in evaluating the potential impacts of eliminating or restricting BBCE. Research tells us that SNAP is a very effective program; as such, proposed changes must be carefully evaluated as to

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<sup>19</sup> Signe-Mary McKernan, Caroline Ratcliffe, C. Eugene Steuerle, Caleb Quakenbush, and Emma Kalish, "Nine Charts about Wealth Inequality in America (Updated)," Urban Institute, last updated October 5, 2017, <https://apps.urban.org/features/wealth-inequality-charts/>

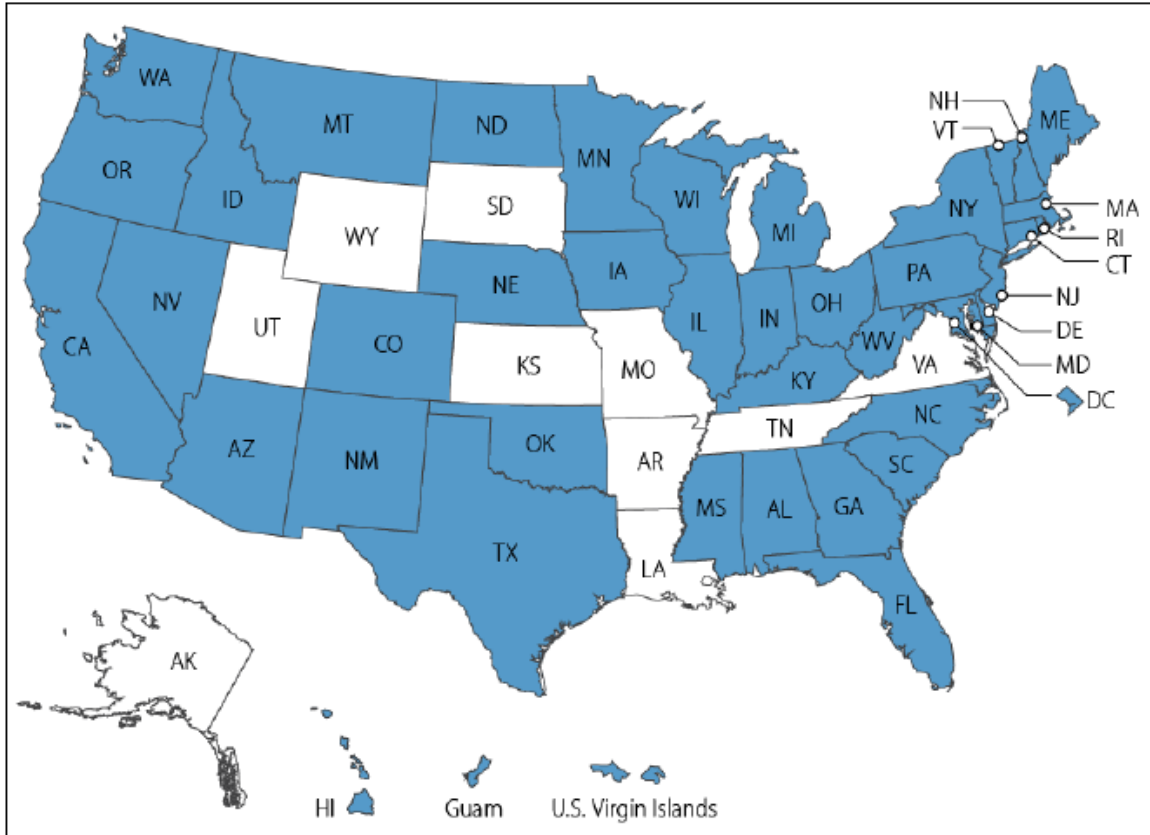
<sup>20</sup> John Pender, Young Jo, Jessica E. Todd, and Cristina Miller, *The Impacts of Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Redemptions on County-Level Employment*, Economic Research Report 263 (Washington, DC: USDA, 2019), <https://www.ers.usda.gov/webdocs/publications/93169/err-263.pdf?v=1509.3>.



how they may enhance or reduce the ability to address food insecurity. The evidence we have discussed today also suggests that eliminating or significantly restricting BBCE could in fact undermine several key goals for the program: to reduce food insecurity, to encourage work and increased earnings, to permit the building of basic assets that can help buffer income shocks and reduce disparities across the US, and to minimize the burden on states as they prioritize their limited resources.

**Figure 1. States Opting for SNAP Broad-Based Categorical Eligibility as of October 2018**

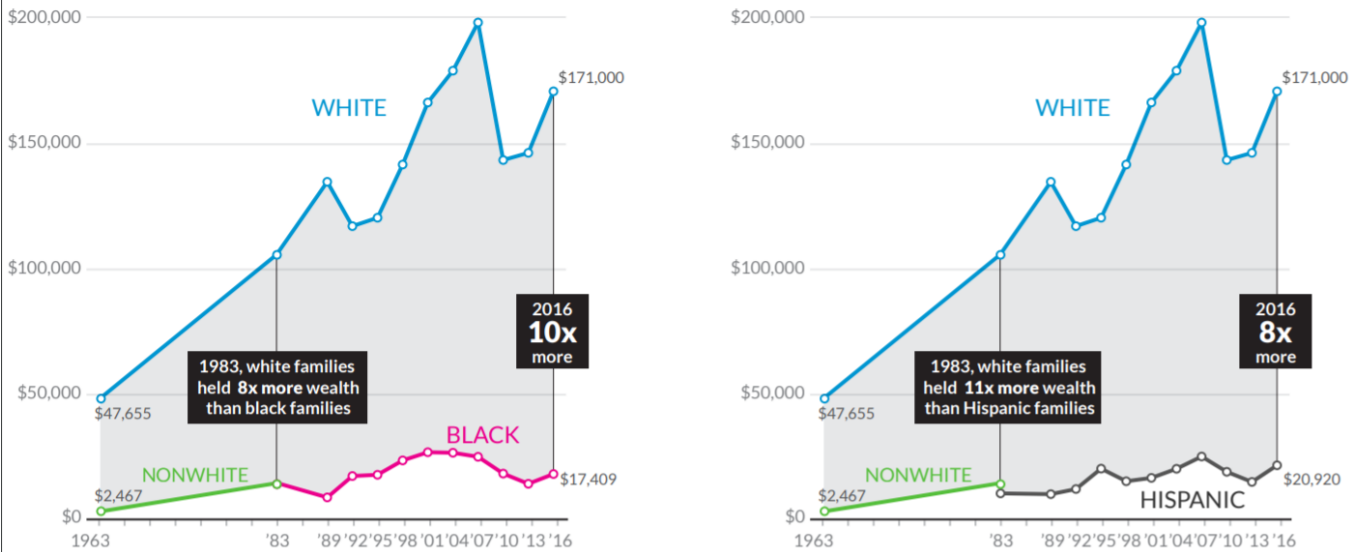
(States opting for BBCE are shaded in blue)



**Source:** Congressional Research Service (CRS), based on data from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, as of October 2018.

Exhibit 2

### Median Family Wealth by Race/Ethnicity, 1963–2016



Source: Urban Institute calculations from Survey of Financial Characteristics of Consumers 1962 (December 31), Survey of Changes in Family Finances 1963, and Survey of Consumer Finances 1983–2016.

Notes: 2016 dollars. No comparable data are available between 1963 and 1983. Black/Hispanic distinction within nonwhite population available only in 1983 and later.

## Elaine Waxman

### Biography

**Elaine Waxman** is a senior fellow in the Income and Benefits Policy Center at the Urban Institute. Her expertise includes food insecurity, nutrition, the food assistance safety net and social determinants of health disparities, as well as broader issues affecting low-income families and communities. Waxman is part of the leadership team coordinating the Institute's *From Safety Net to Solid Ground* initiative and also co-directs the Institute's cross-center initiative on the social determinants of health. Prior to joining the Institute, Waxman served for six years as the Vice President of Research and Nutrition at Feeding America, where she oversaw research on food insecurity and nutrition, federal nutrition programs, the intersection of hunger and health, and the circumstances and experiences of individuals seeking charitable food assistance. She has co-authored numerous research and policy reports and articles in scholarly journals, including *Applied Economics Perspectives and Policy*, *American Journal of Public Health*, *Health Affairs*, *Social Service Review*, *Journal of Hunger and Environmental Nutrition*, *Journal of Family and Economic Issues*, and *Journal of Food Law and Policy*. She received her MPP and PhD from the University of Chicago, where she is currently a lecturer at the School of Social Service Administration.

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In accordance with Rule XI, clause 2(g)(5)\*, of the *Rules of the House of Representatives*, witnesses are asked to disclose the following information. Please complete this form electronically by filling in the provided blanks.

Committee: Agriculture

Subcommittee: Nutrition, Oversight, and Department Operations

Hearing Date: June 20, 2019

Hearing Title :

The Potential Implications of Eliminating Broad-Based Categorical Eligibility for SNAP Households

Witness Name: Elaine Waxman

Position/Title: Senior Fellow

Witness Type:  Governmental  Non-governmental

Are you representing yourself or an organization?  Self  Organization

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Although, as stated above, I do not provide the accompanying testimony as a representative of the Urban Institute, I have attached for information purposes a list of the federal grants and contracts received by the Urban Institute as of June 13, 2019.

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Although, as stated above, I do not provide the accompanying testimony as a representative of the Urban Institute, I have attached for information purposes a list of the federal grants and contracts received by the Urban Institute as of June 13, 2019.

# The Urban Institute

## Project Disclosure List for Congressional Testimony

UI No.	Title	UI Source	Prime Source	P/I	Start	End	Contract Total
100216	TRANSITION JAIL TO COMMUNITY 08118	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Jannetta, Jesse	5/1/2007	2/28/2018	3,895,715
100233	E-POSTCARD CREATION 08146	IBM	Internal Revenue Service	Murray, Douglas	6/11/2007	2/28/2016	1,497,570
100407	NATL STDY DISABILITY TRENDS 08326	Johns Hopkins University	Department of Health & Human Services	Spillman, Brenda	9/30/2008	4/30/2019	790,878
100431	PROGRAM SUPPORT CENTER IDIQ 08350	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Fontaine, Jocelyn	8/29/2009	2/28/2017	22,834,862
100596	VALUE OF HEALTH INFORMATION 08522	Mathematica Policy Research	Department of Health & Human Services	Holahan, John	3/15/2010	10/31/2015	516,240
100627	NORVAL MORRIS PROJECT 08553	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Buck Willison, Janeen	9/1/2010	6/30/2017	894,528
100629	MOBIS FEDERAL SUPPLY SCHEDULE 08555	Department of Agriculture	Department of Agriculture	Giannarelli, Linda	8/31/2010	8/28/2017	1,825,830
100647	DNA COLD HITS 08573	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Walsh, Kelly	1/1/2011	6/30/2016	351,054
100649	MEDICAID/CHLD HLTH INS PROG 08575	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Zuckerman, Stephen	9/27/2010	8/11/2018	50,914,375
100651	HOUSING DISCRIMINATION STUDIES 08577	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Cunningham, Mary	10/1/2010	9/28/2017	24,959,993
100658	ELDER ABUSE, MISTREATMENT 08585	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Zweig, Janine	10/1/2010	3/31/2017	449,874
100659	OCOA PROVIDER CRIMINAL JUSTICE 08586	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	10/1/2010	2/28/2017	2,851,261
100661	EMPLYMNT AND SELF-SUFFICIENCY 08588	ABT Associates	Department of Health & Human Services	Mcdonald, Erin	7/7/2010	9/29/2016	360,949
100665	SYSTEM AND OUTCOME EVALUATION 08592	ABT Associates	Department of Health & Human Services	Loprest, Pamela	9/30/2010	9/29/2017	4,439,036
100666	CONTINUITY OF CHILDCARE IN IL 08593	University of Chicago	Department of Health & Human Services	Sandstrom, Heather	9/30/2010	9/29/2017	951,968
100667	DC PROMISE NGBRHD INITIATIVE 08594	Cesar Chavez Public Charter Schools	Department of Education	Gallagher, Megan	10/1/2010	7/28/2017	1,209,445
100702	NATL PAROLE RESOURCE CTR 08629	Center for Effective Public Policy	Department of Justice	Jannetta, Jesse	10/1/2010	3/31/2017	142,959
100718	CSG REENTRY RESOURCE CENTER 08646	Council of State Governments	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	2/1/2011	11/30/2016	1,316,367
100719	HEALTH CARE FINANCE & MEDICARE 08647	Medpac	Medpac	Garrett, A Bowen	4/27/2011	6/15/2018	764,209
100732	PROGRAM REPRESENTASI PROJECT 08660	Chemonics	Agency For International Development	Nayyar-Stone, Ritu	5/25/2011	4/1/2016	965,694
100744	FIREFIGHTER SAFETY 08673	CFAI-Risk	Department of Homeland Security	Santos, Robert	6/25/2011	8/31/2017	691,505
100753	EVALUATION OF MAPCP DEMO 08684	Research Triangle Institute	Department of Health & Human Services	Zuckerman, Stephen	8/9/2011	6/20/2017	2,319,061
100758	MEDICAID AS REENTRY STRATEGY 08689	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Lieberman, Akiva	9/1/2011	9/30/2017	647,474
100761	ASPE DALTCP IDIQ 08692	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Spillman, Brenda	9/22/2011	9/29/2017	2,968,751
100772	ACA MEDICAID EXPANSION CARE 08703	Research Triangle Institute	Department of Health & Human Services	Long, Sharon	9/30/2011	3/31/2016	234,601
100775	EVAL STATE DEMO INTEGRATE CARE 08706	Research Triangle Institute	Department of Health & Human Services	Waidmann, Timothy	9/29/2011	9/28/2016	3,360,325
100796	FIN EDU PRGM EVAL SUPPT SVCS 08727	Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	Theodos, Brett	12/30/2011	8/8/2016	2,017,508
100842	MOBIS FEDERAL SUPPLY SCHEDULE 08774	Department of Labor	Department of Labor	Eyster, Lauren	6/27/2012	6/18/2019	6,659,814
100853	MANAGED CARE ENROLLMENT 08785	Medicaid & Chip Payment & Access Commission MACPAC	Medicaid & Chip Payment & Access Commission	M Caswell, Kyle	8/2/2012	3/31/2017	1,167,323
100861	TRANSITION FROM JAIL TO COMM 08795	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	8/31/2012	10/31/2015	449,978
100865	PROGRAM SUPPORT CENTER IDIQ 08800	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Giannarelli, Linda	9/4/2012	9/19/2018	17,638,827
100867	SOCIAL IMPACT BONDS IN THE US 08802	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	McClure, David	10/1/2012	9/30/2017	749,811
100870	NATIONAL PRETRIAL REPORTING 08807	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	10/1/2012	6/30/2016	349,969
100873	EVAL OF JUVENILE SCA 08810	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Lieberman, Akiva	11/1/2012	8/31/2018	1,997,100
100874	EVAL JJRRI DEMO PROGRAM 08811	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Lieberman, Akiva	10/1/2012	4/30/2017	699,623
100880	DC METRO CRIME TRENDS 08817	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Cahill, Meagan	1/1/2013	2/29/2016	689,507
100889	HPOG IMPLEMENTATION, SYSTEMS 08826	ABT Associates	Department of Health & Human Services	Loprest, Pamela	10/10/2012	11/23/2019	3,199,789
100895	MEDICAID EXPANSION EVALUATION 08833	Research Triangle Institute	Department of Health & Human Services	Long, Sharon	10/1/2012	6/30/2017	603,727
100907	RENT REFORM DEMONSTRATION 08846	MDRC	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Abravanel, Martin	10/1/2012	9/29/2019	249,413
100928	RENTAL ASSISTANCE DEMO EVAL 08868	Econometrica Inc	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Hayes, Christopher	1/15/2013	12/29/2018	800,204
100934	MOBIL SUSTAIN:THOMPSON V HUD 08874	Applied Real Estate Analysis	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Abravanel, Martin	9/30/2012	9/30/2017	500,570
100955	SIM EVALUATION 08895	Research Triangle Institute	Department of Health & Human Services	Coughlin, Teresa	6/3/2013	12/2/2018	4,005,522
100961	EVAL OF FY11 SCA ADULT OFFENDR 08902	Research Triangle Institute	Department of Justice	Buck Willison, Janeen	6/19/2013	4/30/2018	900,788
100985	CENSUS OF CRIM LABORATORIES 08927	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Walsh, Kelly	10/1/2013	8/31/2016	397,421
100986	RECIDIVISM OF YOUNG OFFENDERS 08928	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	10/1/2013	6/30/2018	149,977
100987	JUVENILE SEX OFFENDERS 08929	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	1/1/2014	3/31/2019	999,984
100988	SEXUAL ASSAULT KITS, NON-FOREN 08930	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Zweig, Janine	1/1/2014	3/31/2019	499,956
100989	FORCED MARRIAGE, INTIMATE PART 08931	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Zweig, Janine	1/1/2014	9/30/2017	649,776
100990	PREVALENCE OF WRONGFUL CONVICT 08932	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Hussemann, Jeanette	1/1/2014	5/31/2017	367,894
100991	FED JUSTICE STATISTIC ANALYTIC 08933	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Adams, William	10/1/2013	12/31/2017	999,892
100992	RETENTION INVENTORY VALIDATION 08934	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Buck Willison, Janeen	9/9/2013	9/8/2016	139,006
100994	LEGISLATIVE STRENGTHENING 08936	Chemonics	Agency For International Development	Cadwell, Charles	11/10/2011	11/9/2016	1,000
101005	TECH ASST & CAPACITY BLDG 08947	ABT Associates	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Aranda, Claudia	11/12/2013	5/17/2016	83,296

UI No.	Title	UI Source	Prime Source	P/I	Start	End	Contract Total
101009	HUD-SMART CITIES/COMMUNITIES 08952	Enterprise Community Partners	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Theodos, Brett	12/1/2013	2/28/2018	503,250
101010	BRIDGING THE GAP 08953	National Center for Victims of Crime	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	10/1/2013	12/31/2015	249,715
101014	RETIREMENT RESEARCH CONSORTIUM 08957	Boston College	Social Security Administration	Johnson, Richard	9/30/2013	10/17/2017	1,120,681
101018	COGNITIVE BEHAVIOR INTERVENTIO 08968	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	1/1/2015	3/31/2019	569,702
101021	EVAL MEDIC ACCESS HALFWAY HOU 08976	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Tiry, Emily	1/1/2015	12/31/2019	499,989
101022	PHYSICIAN FEES/HOSPITALIZATION 08977	University of Illinois	Department of Health & Human Services	Zuckerman, Stephen	8/15/2013	6/30/2017	346,806
101024	INVEST INNOVATION (I3) EVAL 08979	Casa De Maryland, Inc.	Department of Education	Scott, Molly	1/1/2014	6/30/2017	205,000
101039	EARLY INTERVENTION SYSTEMS 08994	John F Finn Institute for Public Safety	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	1/1/2014	12/31/2017	80,000
101042	AGILE AND HARMONIZED ASSISTANC 08997	Research Foundation Suny	Agency For International Development	Raza, Reehana	1/1/2014	6/30/2020	2,664,421
101044	MD BALT STATION NORTH ARTS ENT 08999	National Endowment for the Arts	National Endowment for the Arts	Pendall, Rolf	5/1/2014	11/30/2015	15,000
101055	RESILIENCY IN NORTHERN GHANA 09010	Global Communities	Agency For International Development	Raza, Reehana	7/2/2014	8/31/2019	1,379,839
101058	C COLSON TASK FORCE 09013	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Samuels, Julie	6/1/2014	10/31/2016	1,750,000
101059	YOUNG PARENT DEMO IMPACT ANAL 09014	Capital Research Corporation	Department of Labor	Eyster, Lauren	6/1/2014	7/4/2018	599,960
101064	NEW NSLP NUTRITION STANDARDS 09019	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Gearing, Maeve	8/1/2014	7/31/2017	109,191
101068	SCORECARD/ETPL STUDY 09023	Impaq International, LLC	Department of Labor	Eyster, Lauren	6/27/2014	6/26/2017	20,198
101074	CFPB FIN COACHING PROJECT 09029	Armed Forces Services Corporation	Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	Kijakazi, Kilolo	6/9/2014	4/30/2019	1,297,032
101079	OMH ANALYTIC SUPPORT 09034	L&M Policy Research, LLC	Department of Health & Human Services	Dubay, Lisa	8/20/2014	8/19/2017	903,822
101080	RETIREMENT IDIQ 09035	Department of Labor	Department of Labor	Acs, Gregory	9/30/2014	9/29/2019	3,702,897
101081	FAMILY PLANNING ACA IMPACT 09036	Altarum Institute	Department of Health & Human Services	Benatar, Sarah	8/1/2014	6/30/2017	399,703
101082	MOBIS FEDERAL SUPPLY SCHEDULE 09037	Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	Wheaton, Laura	9/26/2014	3/20/2020	1,736,033
101083	ECON.STAT, OTHER TRAINING 09038	Department of Commerce	Department of Commerce	Schwabish, Jonathan	9/24/2014	1/11/2018	81,430
101085	BLDG COMM & CAPACITY INTERNET 09040	National Science Foundation	National Science Foundation	Giannarelli, Linda	9/1/2014	8/31/2016	319,116
101089	SNAP PARTICIPATION FINANCIAL 09044	Orlin Research, Inc	Department of Agriculture	Ratcliffe, Caroline	9/15/2014	6/3/2016	424,233
101097	EVALUATION OF LISC AMERICORPS 09052	Local Initiatives Support Corp	Corporation for National and Community Service	Dietz, Nathan	8/1/2014	1/31/2016	200,000
101109	APPRENTICESHIP/LMI PROJECT 09064	ABT Associates	Department of Labor	Kuehn, Daniel	9/16/2014	6/15/2017	66,732
101110	POVERTY MEASURE EVAL AND ANAL 09065	National Opinion Research Center	Department of Commerce	Wheaton, Laura	9/29/2014	3/31/2016	209,795
101118	EVALUATION OF ROUND 4 TAAACCT 09073	ABT Associates	Department of Labor	Eyster, Lauren	10/1/2014	9/29/2019	1,481,241
101122	NGA PRESCRIPTION DRUG ACADEMY 09077	National Governors Association	Department of Health & Human Services	La Vigne, Nancy	12/1/2014	6/30/2016	99,998
101132	WORKFORCE DEV TECH ASSISTANCE 09088	ICF Inc	Department of Health & Human Services	Simms, Margaret	2/1/2015	9/30/2016	102,966
101133	SOCIAL INOVATION FUND EVAL 09089	Jobs for the Future	Corporation for National and Community Service	Anderson, Theresa	2/11/2015	3/31/2019	996,068
101148	HOUSING FINANCE STUDIES 09104	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Goodman, Laurie	3/31/2015	11/21/2016	326,067
101155	IPA-USDA RURAL DEVELOPMENT 09111	Department of Agriculture	Department of Agriculture	Scally, Corianne	4/16/2015	4/15/2016	206,014
101161	DATA ANALYSIS OF 2014 SIPP 09117	National Academy of Sciences	United States Census Bureau	Smith, Karen	5/1/2015	5/1/2016	79,565
101165	NISC III 09121	Lockheed Martin Corporation	Department of Transportation	Hatry, Harry	5/13/2015	4/10/2016	70,146
101173	SAMHSA CROSS-SITE EVALUATIONS 09129	ICF Inc	Department of Health & Human Services	Buck Willison, Janeen	5/19/2015	4/13/2020	678,787
101181	RESTORATIVE JUSTICE IN RI SCHO 09138	Central Falls School District, Rhode Island	Department of Justice	Lieberman, Akiva	1/1/2015	8/31/2019	761,394
101182	FEDERAL RESOURCE PROGRAM GUIDE 09139	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	Goodman, Laurie	7/2/2015	2/28/2020	527,812
101201	EVALUATION OF PRCD 09159	City of Philadelphia	Department of Justice	Buck Willison, Janeen	3/1/2015	9/30/2017	149,881
101203	IMPACT REFUGEES ON HOST COMMUN 09161	Department of State	Department of State	Malik, Ammar	9/1/2015	11/30/2016	199,564
101207	EVALUATION OF MTW 09165	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Levy, Diane	9/2/2015	9/2/2019	2,306,416
101209	BUILDING COMM TRUST & JUSTICE 09167	Research Foundation Cuny	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	10/1/2014	3/31/2019	1,343,508
101211	SURVEY OF SAGO 09169	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Adams, William	10/1/2015	9/30/2018	449,735
101212	TANZANIA PUBLIC SYSTEMS STNGTH 09170	ABT Associates	Agency For International Development	Rakotondrazaka Maret, Fi	8/20/2015	5/1/2020	4,037,576
101213	FIRST MARRIAGE RATES US WOMEN 09171	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Martin, Steven	9/16/2015	8/31/2017	171,983
101214	IMMIGRANT CHILD CARE CHOICES 09172	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Sandstrom, Heather	9/30/2015	2/28/2018	150,000
101215	PAYMENT RATES & CHILDCARE QUAL 09173	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Derrick-Mills, Teresa	9/30/2015	2/28/2018	149,939
101216	HOMELESSNESS ANALYSIS BPA 09174	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Pergamit, Michael	9/21/2015	9/20/2020	324,833
101217	JRI OVERSIGHT & OUTCOME ASSESS 09175	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	10/1/2015	9/30/2018	3,479,855
101218	RISK ASSESSMENT CLEARINGHOUSE 09176	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	10/1/2015	7/31/2019	1,050,000
101219	PUBLIC SAFETY & HEALTH OUTCOME 09177	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Jannetta, Jesse	10/1/2015	12/31/2017	624,985
101220	OPTIMIZING VIDEO ANALYTICS 09178	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Peterson, Bryce	1/1/2016	12/31/2019	599,742
101221	CONTRABAND & INTERDICTION MORT 09179	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Peterson, Bryce	1/1/2016	12/31/2019	499,999
101222	USE & IMPACT VIDEO ANALYTICS 09180	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Peterson, Bryce	1/1/2016	12/31/2019	1,199,947

UI No.	Title	UI Source	Prime Source	P/I	Start	End	Contract Total
101223	GDT REDUCTION FIREARM VIOLENCE 09181	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	1/1/2016	9/30/2019	622,432
101226	PERCEPTIONS JUSTICE TRAFF SURV 09184	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Hussemann, Jeanette	1/1/2016	3/31/2018	573,509
101227	REGISTERED APPRENTICESHIPS 09185	Department of Labor	Department of Labor	Elliott, Diana	9/25/2015	9/24/2019	3,254,278
101228	ADVANCING JUVENILE JUSTICE 09186	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Harvell, Samantha	10/1/2015	9/30/2019	1,000,000
101232	PRACTICES SOCIAL MEDIA ENGAGEM 09190	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	9/1/2015	2/15/2019	299,965
101233	TRANSFORM MARKET HIGHER EDUCAT 09191	Brookings Institution	Internal Revenue Service	Chingos, Matthew	7/21/2015	9/29/2017	172,225
101234	FAMILY FINANCIAL STABILITY 09192	Research Triangle Institute	Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	Theodos, Brett	7/24/2015	2/29/2016	95,082
101236	SIM EVALUATION ROUND II 09194	Research Triangle Institute	Department of Health & Human Services	Coughlin, Teresa	9/2/2015	9/1/2021	7,399,150
101238	MACPAC IDIQ 09196	MACPAC IDIQ 09196	Medicaid & Chip Payment & Access Commission	MGarrett, A Bowen	10/1/2015	11/30/2016	468,285
101241	EVALUATION MEDICAID HIP 2.0 09199	Social and Scientific Systems, Inc	Department of Health & Human Services	Coughlin, Teresa	9/29/2015	9/28/2017	3,664,859
101242	MACRA PHYSICIAN PAYMENT MODEL 09200	Social and Scientific Systems, Inc	Department of Health & Human Services	Zuckerman, Stephen	9/30/2015	9/29/2018	256,078
101243	HPOG2 IMPACT STUDY 09201	ABT Associates	Department of Health & Human Services	Loprest, Pamela	10/1/2015	9/30/2019	1,538,457
101251	ALLEGHENY CNTY SMART PROBATION 09209	Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	Department of Justice	Buck Willison, Janeen	1/1/2015	9/30/2018	249,728
101253	ENHANCING ANTIHMN TRAFFICK TF 09211	International Association of Chiefs of Police	Department of Justice	Owens, Colleen	10/1/2015	11/30/2016	16,892
101260	OCC WEBSITE/HOTLINE MEMBERSHIP 09218	ICF Inc	Department of Health & Human Services	Derrick-Mills, Teresa	11/9/2015	6/29/2016	24,728
101267	FAMILY IMPACT STATEMENT APPA 09225	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Peterson, Bryce	12/14/2015	2/5/2016	2,500
101268	NEW PATHWAYS FATHERS & FAMILY 09226	Rubicon Programs	Department of Health & Human Services	Peterson, Bryce	10/1/2015	9/30/2020	1,000,000
101272	MILWAUKEE SMART POLICING 09230	City of Milwaukee	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	10/1/2015	9/30/2019	399,746
101275	CAPTURING TRAFFICKING VICTIMIZ 09233	Northeastern University	Department of Justice	Dank, Meredith	7/1/2016	9/30/2016	9,310
101286	HRMS SUB ADULTS W DISABILITIES 09244	University Of Kansas	Department of Health & Human Services	Shartzter, Adele	10/1/2015	9/29/2018	43,995
101295	RURAL DEVELOPMENT CO-OP 09253	Department of Agriculture	Department of Agriculture	Pendall, Rolf	3/22/2016	9/30/2016	74,730
101304	P&I CAUSE-SPECIFIC MODELS 09262	New York University	Department of Health & Human Services	Martin, Steven	9/1/2015	8/31/2018	35,000
101321	FISCAL REFORM & PUB FIN MGMNT 09280	Deloitte & Touche	Agency For International Development	Rakotondrazaka Maret, Fi	6/7/2016	9/29/2020	983,334
101322	SHORT TERM CONTRACT W/ DC TRUS 09281	DC Children & Youth Investment Trust Corp	Department of Justice	Bogle, Mary	5/16/2016	6/30/2016	17,000
101330	AMERICAN APPRENTICESHIP INITIA 09289	ABT Associates	Department of Labor	Lerman, Robert	5/17/2016	4/12/2021	1,456,326
101335	PAGES SUPPORT 09294	Capital Consulting Corporation	Department of Health & Human Services	Sick, Nathan	7/18/2016	9/23/2016	4,736
101343	GNMA-GLOBAL INVESTOR SERVICE 09302	State Street Bank and Trust Company	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Goodman, Laurie	5/23/2016	1/1/2019	3,445,494
101350	DATA COLLECTION GLOBALSERVICES 09310	Rand Corporation	Department of Health & Human Services	Zuckerman, Stephen	5/2/2016	3/31/2019	27,979
101354	IMPROVED H-P SECTOR COLLAB 09314	Department of State	Department of State	Malik, Ammar	9/1/2016	6/15/2018	199,437
101357	LOCAL LISC AMERICORP OUTCOMES 09317	Local Initiatives Support Corp	Corporation for National and Community Service	Dietz, Nathan	8/1/2016	1/31/2019	169,709
101361	FAIR HOUSING INITIATIVES PRGRM 09321	Greater New Orleans Fair Housing Action Center	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Aranda, Claudia	5/1/2016	4/30/2017	45,000
101363	COMMUNITY SRVC BLOCK&AA MODEL 09323	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Derrick-Mills, Teresa	9/23/2016	8/30/2019	396,522
101365	EPA BATSIII-TO 004-CT LANDBANK 09325	SRA International	Environmental Protection Agency	Schilling, Joseph	4/1/2016	8/13/2016	9,641
101366	EVAL UAHs INTERNSHIP PROGRAM 09326	Urban Alliance	Department of Education	Pergamit, Michael	5/15/2016	5/14/2021	2,082,311
101368	IMPROVE SPEED HOUSING RECOVERY 09328	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Martin, Carlos	8/15/2016	8/15/2019	500,000
101369	EMP RETENTION INV REPUB STUDY 09329	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Yahner, Jennifer	9/15/2016	9/16/2018	179,422
101371	SURVEY PUBLIC DEFENDERS:DESIGN 09331	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Hussemann, Jeanette	10/1/2016	10/31/2018	498,678
101375	SIF PFS ADMIN DATA PILOT 09337	Corporation for National and Community Service	Corporation for National and Community Service	Walsh, Kelly	10/1/2016	9/30/2019	1,050,000
101376	2015 WIC ELIGIBLES REPORT PRJT 09338	Insight Policy Research	Department of Agriculture	Giannarelli, Linda	9/26/2016	9/25/2019	239,457
101377	TANF OUTCOME MEASURES 09339	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Hahn, Heather	9/30/2016	7/31/2018	140,000
101378	HOME VISITING-CAREER TRAJECTRY 09340	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Sandstrom, Heather	9/23/2016	7/9/2019	1,124,344
101379	CHILD WELFARE EVIDENCE BUILDNG 09341	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Pergamit, Michael	9/30/2016	9/29/2021	13,263,753
101380	S&L CCDBG IMPLEMENTATION RES 09342	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Isaacs, Julia	9/23/2016	6/30/2019	1,338,597
101381	SURVEY OF REFUGEES 09343	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Bernstein, Hamutal	9/30/2016	6/29/2018	1,136,181
101382	BENEFIT OF HEALTH INFO EXCHANG 09344	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Blavin, Fredric	9/30/2016	9/29/2017	209,955
101383	ROSS-SC PROGRAM EVALUATION 09345	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Scally, Corianne	9/30/2016	12/31/2019	723,610
101384	STAGE 2 MEDICARE-MEDICAID EVAL 09346	Research Triangle Institute	Department of Health & Human Services	Waidmann, Timothy	9/27/2016	9/26/2020	2,177,554
101385	UPDATING BETOS CLASSIFICATION 09347	Medpac	Medpac	Berenson, Robert	9/30/2016	7/20/2017	70,000
101387	PASS EVALUATION FOR ACF 09349	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Falkenburger, Elsa	9/30/2016	9/29/2021	1,915,751
101388	CAUSES & ACTIVE LIFE EXPECTENC 09350	University of Michigan	Social Security Administration	Waidmann, Timothy	9/30/2016	9/29/2017	71,250
101389	COMMUNITY HEALTH DATA PROJECT 09352	Data Driven Detroit	Department of Health & Human Services	Hendey, Leah	9/30/2016	9/29/2017	69,828
101391	SEXUAL ASSAULT JUSTICE INITIAT 09354	Aequitas	Department of Justice	Zweig, Janine	7/1/2016	9/30/2019	215,000
101400	PAGES SUPPORT 09363	JBS International, Inc	Department of Health & Human Services	Sick, Nathan	10/14/2016	9/29/2018	7,033



UI No.	Title	UI Source	Prime Source	P/I	Start	End	Contract Total
101401	TEEN & UNWANTED PREGNANCY IMPC 09364	National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy	Department of Health & Human Services	Johnston, Emily	10/25/2016	3/27/2017	57,600
101405	CORRECTIONAL INST. FAM STRNGTH 09371	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Peterson, Bryce	11/4/2016	12/31/2017	357,876
101408	USIP SOUTH-SOUTH & TRI COOP 09375	University of Indonesia, Faculty of Economics	Agency For International Development	Cadwell, Charles	11/10/2016	12/21/2019	301,625
101413	OVC NATIONAL RESOURCE CENTER 09383	Justice Research & Statistics Association	Department of Justice	Yahner, Jennifer	10/1/2016	9/30/2019	1,964,869
101415	JUSTICE DATABASE EXPANSION 09388	University of California, LA	National Science Foundation	Fontaine, Jocelyn	9/1/2016	8/31/2017	230,665
101423	REDUCE EXCLUSIONARY DISCIPLINE 09332	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Lloyd, Tracey	1/1/2017	12/31/2019	497,491
101424	ELDER ABUSE PREVENTION:PLAN PH 09333	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Yahner, Jennifer	1/1/2017	12/31/2020	1,398,927
101425	SEX TRAFFICKING INDIAN COUNTRY 09351	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	1/1/2017	12/31/2018	275,580
101431	STRONGER FATHERS/FAMILIES PGRM 09381	Structured Employment Economic Development Corporation	Department of Health & Human Services	Astone, Nan	12/1/2016	1/31/2019	166,736
101437	SELF SUFFICIENCY CLEARINGHOUSE 09391	ICF Inc	Department of Health & Human Services	Hahn, Heather	11/21/2016	9/29/2019	74,287
101439	HUD-DOJ PAYFORSUCCESS RE-ENTRY 09393	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Cunningham, Mary	1/9/2017	1/31/2022	2,432,275
101440	INFOGRAPHICS FOR ASPE 09395	Research Triangle Institute	Department of Health & Human Services	Long, Sharon	9/1/2016	3/31/2017	30,005
101447	CRIME VICTIMIZATION:PLANNING 09398	Justice Research & Statistics Association	Department of Justice	Yahner, Jennifer	1/1/2017	12/31/2018	259,578
101449	INPATIENT PSYCH. FACILITY PPS 09401	Medpac	Medpac	Garrett, A Bowen	2/15/2017	6/30/2019	189,485
101450	CSOSA S&S: SEX OFFENDER TRTMT 09402	Court Services and Offender Supervision Agency	Court Services and Offender Supervision Agency	Kim, KiDeuk	12/12/2016	3/12/2019	344,677
101451	CAREGIVING FOR ALZHEIMER'S 09403	Johns Hopkins University	Department of Health & Human Services	Spillman, Brenda	9/15/2016	6/30/2019	324,811
101457	TRIM3: CALC TAX CODE MODS 09409	Library of Congress	Library of Congress	Wheaton, Laura	2/23/2017	3/31/2017	5,000
101460	RESEARCH SUPPORT MD SCHOOL 09414	University of Maryland	Department of Justice	Fontaine, Jocelyn	10/1/2016	9/30/2017	175,000
101462	STRAT PROMO INNV HOME BUILDING 09412	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Martin, Carlos	3/16/2017	11/30/2018	270,034
101466	RUTGERS VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN 09418	Rutgers University	Department of Justice	Zweig, Janine	1/18/2017	12/31/2018	109,485
101467	SOCIAL WORKER SENTENCING PRJCT 09419	Michigan Indigent Defense Commission	Department of Justice	Hussemann, Jeanette	10/1/2016	9/30/2019	199,371
101468	BROWNFIELDS REDEVELOPMENT CALC 09420	University Of Louisville Research Fdn, Inc.	Environmental Protection Agency	Schilling, Joseph	3/1/2017	9/30/2019	55,000
101469	STRENGTHENING WORKING FAM INT 09421	Mathematica Policy Research	Department of Labor	Adams, Gina	2/15/2017	6/30/2020	175,694
101474	NSF SURVEY NONPROFIT RES & ACT 09427	ICF Inc	National Science Foundation	Dietz, Nathan	2/16/2017	4/14/2017	6,145
101478	PROGRAM SUPPORT CENTER IDIQ 09153	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Wheaton, Laura	3/16/2015	8/17/2020	31,936,709
101502	PAYMENTS&SUB STAYS PAC PPS 09449	Medpac	Medpac	Garrett, A Bowen	7/1/2017	7/31/2018	83,000
101509	MIHOPE AND STRONG START II 09456	MDRC	Department of Health & Human Services	Hill, Ian	6/21/2017	9/10/2017	114,064
101513	MACPAC-CHIP Reauthorization	Medicaid & Chip Payment & Access Commission MACPAC	Medicaid & Chip Payment & Access Commission	Mbuettgens, Matthew	7/24/2017	9/8/2017	39,995
101520	ED TASS: Place Based Init & Perf Pilot Prgrm 09461	Jobs for the Future	Department of Education	Tatian, Peter	6/1/2017	9/28/2017	25,861
101522	MPR - State Apprenticeship Expansion Study	Mathematica Policy Research	Department of Labor	Lerman, Robert	7/1/2017	6/20/2019	86,209
101528	BAH- Occupational Taxonomies in Apprenticeship	Booz-Allen Hamilton	Department of Labor	Elliott, Diana	7/17/2017	9/14/2017	104,897
101534	NSF - NCSES Surveys	National Science Foundation	National Science Foundation	Kuehn, Daniel	8/1/2017	7/31/2018	91,976
101539	CRS - TRIM3 Microsimulation	Library of Congress	Library of Congress	Wheaton, Laura	7/21/2017	7/31/2018	12,128
101542	MEDPAC - Changes to Home Health PPS	Medpac	Medpac	Garrett, A Bowen	9/1/2017	3/29/2019	100,000
101544	JPC_BJS_FJSASP	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	1/1/2018	12/31/2020	999,987
101546	SSA - MINT 8	Social Security Administration	Social Security Administration	Smith, Karen	9/18/2017	4/19/2019	751,763
101547	PSC HHS - Long-Term Care Modeling Capacity	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Favreault, Melissa	9/29/2017	9/28/2019	298,977
101549	SMART_A/I and A/N Risk and Needs Assessment	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	10/1/2017	9/30/2020	999,995
101550	HHS - State TANF Policies Database Project	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Giannarelli, Linda	9/29/2017	9/28/2018	894,507
101551	HHS - Home Health Benefit Design	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Zuckerman, Stephen	9/30/2017	5/31/2019	338,446
101552	DOL - Analysis of Employer Performance Measurement	Department of Labor	Department of Labor	Spaulding, Shayne	9/28/2017	9/27/2020	644,228
101553	DOL - Alt. Strat. For Financing Unemployment	Department of Labor	Department of Labor	Eyster, Lauren	9/27/2017	9/26/2019	840,637
101559	MedPAC - Examining Compensation Sullivan Cotter	Medpac	Medpac	Zuckerman, Stephen	9/1/2017	2/16/2018	67,733
101560	MedPAC - MSPB PAC Part 2	Medpac	Medpac	Garrett, A Bowen	9/1/2017	6/28/2019	13,344
101572	NIJ_EVAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING ECM	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Adams, William	1/1/2018	9/30/2020	679,988
101573	NIJ_EVAL PRISON PRGM FOR WOMEN: TRAUMA AND VICT.	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Buck Willison, Janeen	1/1/2018	9/30/2020	749,534
101574	STATE VARIATION IN SNAP ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS	Manhattan Strategy Group	Department of Agriculture	Isaacs, Julia	9/30/2017	1/29/2019	147,040
101575	Strong Communities Initiative	Enterprise Community Partners	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Schilling, Joseph	3/1/2017	5/31/2018	117,500
101578	BUILDING HEALTH CITIES	JSI Research & Training Institute, Inc	Agency For International Development	Cadwell, Charles	10/1/2017	9/28/2020	300,106
101580	Technical Assistance Assessment IR	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Levy, Diane	9/8/2017	9/8/2020	899,177
101581	Homeless Veterans Reintegration Program Evaluation	Mathematica Policy Research	Department of Labor	Cunningham, Mary	9/26/2017	8/31/2022	483,340
101587	JHU - Family Caregiver Factors for Older Adults	Johns Hopkins University	Department of Health & Human Services	Spillman, Brenda	9/1/2017	8/31/2018	103,835
101613	Promise Neighborhoods Data Program Performance	Department of Education	Department of Education	Tatian, Peter	12/31/2017	12/30/2019	8,900,226

UI No.	Title	UI Source	Prime Source	P/I	Start	End	Contract Total
101616	POLYVICTIMIZATION_EVAL	Mayor's Fund To Advance New York City	Department of Justice	Bastowski, Sara	1/1/2018	9/30/2019	150,000
101617	UMich - Retirement Research Consortium 2017	University of Michigan	Social Security Administration	Waidmann, Timothy	9/30/2017	9/29/2018	95,000
101626	EVAL WASH DC FLEX RENT SUBSIDY PILOT	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Leopold, Joshua	3/1/2018	8/31/2019	61,543
101639	CRS - TRIM3 Tax Module Enhancements	Library of Congress	Library of Congress	Wheaton, Laura	2/14/2018	6/29/2018	15,000
101649	IMPACT OF LABOR REGULATIONS & VISA POLICY	University of Virginia	National Science Foundation	Gomide Braga, Breno	8/1/2018	7/31/2019	21,543
101650	NSF - STEM Workforce Dev Through Apprenticeships	National Science Foundation	National Science Foundation	Kuehn, Daniel	4/1/2018	3/31/2019	169,057
101659	MACPAC - Variations in Medicaid Spending	Medicaid & Chip Payment & Access Commission MACPAC	Medicaid & Chip Payment & Access Commission M	Waidmann, Timothy	4/5/2018	6/14/2019	187,800
101661	MY COMMUNITY MOLDOVA	International Research and Exchange Board	Agency For International Development	Cadwell, Charles	3/5/2018	2/4/2023	1,170,719
101670	Quantech PFS Lit Review	QuanTech, Inc.	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Walsh, Kelly	3/1/2018	6/15/2018	17,661
101678	MedPAC - PPS for PAC	Medpac	Medpac	Garrett, A Bowen	5/18/2018	5/31/2019	120,000
101683	BWC PILOT IMPLEMENTATION PROGRAM	CNA Corporation	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	5/15/2018	10/31/2018	25,988
101699	Develop and Implement Family Strengthening Policie	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Peterson, Bryce	6/1/2018	5/31/2019	410,973
101702	COMMUNICATIONS, EVIDENCE & LEARNING (CEL)	Training Resources Group, Inc.	Agency For International Development	McTarnaghan, Sara	5/29/2018	5/22/2021	538,653
101712	MedPAC - Risk adjusted rates across PAC	Medpac	Medpac	Garrett, A Bowen	7/16/2018	4/30/2019	159,995
101717	MedPAC - Analysis of Physician Compensation	Medpac	Medpac	Zuckerman, Stephen	7/23/2018	12/30/2018	76,342
101732	NORC - PTAC	National Opinion Research Center	Department of Health & Human Services	Shartzter, Adele	8/10/2018	8/9/2019	427,438
101737	MedPAC - Updating BETOS 2.0 2018-2019	Medpac	Medpac	Berenson, Robert	9/10/2018	5/31/2019	38,523
101743	ICF HRSA Roundtable	ICF Inc	Department of Health & Human Services	Fudge, Keith	9/4/2018	6/14/2019	15,000
101746	MedPAC - Estimating variations in IRF PPS	Medpac	Medpac	Garrett, A Bowen	9/14/2018	9/30/2019	135,000
101749	Research and Eval for Law Enforcement	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Peterson, Bryce	1/1/2019	12/31/2021	999,841
101750	NEA ORA SPPA Monographs	James Bell Associates, Inc	National Endowment for the Arts	Triplett, Timothy	8/20/2018	6/19/2019	15,807
101751	EDA - Understanding Impact	Department of Commerce	Department of Commerce	Schwabish, Jonathan	10/1/2018	9/30/2020	1,098,990
101757	Informal Caregiver Supply and Demographic Changes	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Spillman, Brenda	9/30/2018	3/29/2020	170,678
101759	CCDF Policies Database Project	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Minton, Sarah	9/24/2018	9/23/2019	2,306,430
101761	EHR Reporting Program	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Zuckerman, Stephen	9/30/2018	9/29/2023	5,465,492
101763	EVALUATION TELEHEALTH FOR OPIOID USE DISORDERS	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Jannetta, Jesse	1/1/2019	12/31/2021	648,227
101764	YOUTH VIOLENCE PREVENTION PRACTICE STRATEGY	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Harvell, Samantha	10/1/2018	9/30/2021	749,956
101767	TRIM 3 Enhanced Capacities	Congressional Research Service	Congressional Research Service	Wheaton, Laura	9/25/2018	9/25/2019	198,000
101771	Analysis of Publicly Available Court Data	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Kim, KiDeuk	10/1/2018	9/30/2021	1,999,398
101772	Phased Evaluation of Victim Connect	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Yahner, Jennifer	1/1/2019	12/31/2020	600,000
101773	Annual Survey of Refugees 2018-2019	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Santos, Robert	9/25/2018	11/24/2019	1,524,071
101774	The Great Recession: Lessons Learned for UI System	Department of Labor	Department of Labor	Butrica, Barbara	9/26/2018	9/25/2021	704,290
101777	DD - Demographic Subgroups in SNAP	Decision Demographics	United States Census Bureau	Wheaton, Laura	7/3/2018	9/1/2020	73,414
101779	RACE_ETHNIC_DISP_HUMAN_SERVICES_ANALYSIS_00615	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	McDaniel, Marla	9/30/2018	3/29/2021	1,050,342
101784	FIREFIGHTER SAFETY	CFAI-Risk	Department of Homeland Security	Santos, Robert	8/31/2018	8/30/2020	110,000
101786	Examining the Implementation of the SAFE Protocol	Department of Justice	Department of Justice	Zweig, Janine	11/1/2018	4/30/2021	602,701
101787	Eval to Adv. Reemp. Srvc & Elig. Assessments Prog	ABT Associates	Department of Labor	Nightingale, Demetra	9/26/2018	9/30/2019	155,080
101825	UMich - Economic distress in Life Expectancy	University of Michigan	Department of Health & Human Services	Waidmann, Timothy	8/15/2018	6/30/2023	605,065
101829	CBO - Development and Documentation of the CBOLT	Congressional Budget Office	Congressional Budget Office	Simpson, Michael	12/1/2018	12/20/2019	25,345
101832	CMS - HITECH Technical Assistance	Department of Health & Human Services	Department of Health & Human Services	Ramos, Christal	1/2/2019	12/31/2019	9,494,822
101837	Creating a STEM Evaluation Community 00960	University of Illinois	National Science Foundation	Gilbert, Brandi	9/1/2018	8/31/2020	5,000
101821	Comprehensive Opioid Abuse Site-Based Program	Warren County, Ohio	Department of Justice	La Vigne, Nancy	10/1/2018	9/30/2020	199,113
101840	Eval Behvrl Intrvntns Labor Progs 00646	Mathematica Policy Research	Department of Labor	Congdon, William	8/1/2018	9/20/2022	34,766
101860	Initial Assessment and Evaluation of COAP	Institute for Intergovernmental Research	Department of Justice	Buck Willison, Janeen	1/21/2019	7/31/2021	1,550,000
101881	MedPAC - Episode-Based PPS for PAC Part 2	Medpac	Medpac	Garrett, A Bowen	4/30/2019	7/31/2019	12,000
101882	Promise Heights BMore Promise-Nhrhood Eval 00977	University of Maryland	Department of Education	Popkin, Susan	10/1/2018	9/30/2019	50,000
101883	MDRC Rent Reform Survey 00894	MDRC	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Levy, Diane	10/1/2018	2/28/2021	15,069
101884	RAD EVAL Add-On 01002	Econometrica Inc	Department of Housing & Urban Development	Hayes, Christopher	3/1/2019	7/3/2019	8,746